Crash

By

Jerry Spinelli

A Novel Study
by Nat Reed
Suggestions and Expectations

This curriculum unit can be used in a variety of ways. Each chapter of the novel study focuses on between three and five chapters of *Crash* and is comprised of five of the following different activities:

- Before You Read
- Vocabulary Building
- Comprehension Questions
- Language Activities
- Extension Activities

**Links with the Common Core Standards (U.S.)**

Many of the activities included in this curriculum unit are supported by the Common Core Standards. For instance the *Reading Standards for Literature, Grade 5*, makes reference to:

- a) determining the meaning of words and phrases... including figurative language;
- b) explaining how a series of chapters fits together to provide the overall structure;
- c) compare and contrast two characters;
- d) determine how characters... respond to challenges;
- e) drawing inferences from the text;
- f) determining a theme of a story... and many others.

A principal expectation of the unit is that students will develop their skills in reading, writing, listening and oral communication, as well as in reasoning and critical thinking. Students will also be expected to provide clear answers to questions and well-constructed explanations. It is critical as well that students be able to relate events and the feelings of characters to their own lives and experiences and describe their own interpretation of a particular passage.

A strength of the unit is that students can work on the activities at their own pace. Every activity need not be completed by all students. A portfolio cover is included (p.7) so that students may organize their work and keep it all in one place. A Student Checklist is also included (p.6) so that a record of completed work may be recorded.

Themes which may be taught in conjunction with the novel include bullying, sportsmanship, peer pressure, the environment, consumerism, American football, mortality.
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List of Skills

**Vocabulary Development**

1. Locating descriptive words / phrases
2. Listing synonyms/homonyms
3. Identifying / creating *alliteration*
4. Use of capitals and punctuation
5. Identifying syllables
6. Identify *onomatopoeia*.
7. Identify *singular/plural*
8. Identify *anagrams*
9. Listing compound words
10. Identifying parts of speech
11. Determining alphabetical order
12. Identification of root words
13. Identify/create *similes*
14. Identify *personification*.

**Setting Activities**

1. Summarize the details of a setting

**Plot Activities**

1. Complete a *time line* of events
2. Identify conflict in the story
3. Complete Five W's Chart
4. Identify *cliffhangers*
5. Identify the climax of the novel.
6. Complete a Story Pyramid

**Character Activities**

1. Determine character traits
2. Identify the protagonist
3. Relating personal experiences
4. Compare characters

**Creative and Critical Thinking**

1. Research
2. Write a newspaper story
3. Participate in a talk show
4. Conduct an interview
5. Create a poem
6. Write a description of personal feelings
7. Write a book review
8. Complete an Observation Chart
9. Complete a KWS Chart
10. Create a friendly letter.

**Art Activities**

1. A Storyboard
2. Create a collage
3. Create an Information Card
4. Design a cover for the novel
5. Create a comic strip
6. Design a wanted poster
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Everybody knows Crash Coogan, seventh-grade sensation. He's been mowing down everything in his path since the time he could walk – and Penn Webb, his dweeby, vegetable-eating neighbor, is his favorite target. After all, Webb's not just a nerd, he's a cheerleader too.

Crash and his best buddy, Mike, can't think of anything more hilarious than making Webb's life miserable. But Crash starts to realize that Webb has something he may never gain, no matter how many touchdowns he scores. And when Mike takes a prank too far, maybe even for Crash, the football star has to choose which side he's really on. (The publisher)

A complete synopsis and other helpful reviews can be found online at such sites as the following: http://www.goodreads.com/book/show/87226.Crash

Author Biography
Jerry Spinelli

Born in 1941 in Norristown, Pennsylvania, Jerry Spinelli discovered his calling in 1957 when his high school football team won a big game. The town celebrated, his fellow students raced through the streets, but Jerry sneaked back home and marked the occasion in his own way. He wrote a poem. Later the town newspaper published it. "And," he reports, "I've been a writer ever since."

Married to Eileen Spinelli, who is also a writer, Jerry was for many years an editor for the Chilton Company. Now a full-time writer, he lives in Phoenixville, Pennsylvania.

Jerry Spinelli's popular books include Space Station Seventh Grade, Jason and Marceline, Who Put That Hair in My Toothbrush?, and Maniac Magee, which has won more than fifteen state children's book awards in addition to the Newbery Medal. [The Publisher]
# Crash
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## Student Checklist

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<th>Student Name:</th>
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<tr>
<th>Assignment</th>
<th>Grade/Level</th>
<th>Comments</th>
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6
Crash

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Name:
Before you read the chapter:

No doubt most authors put a great deal of thought into the titles they give to their books. On a scale of 1-10 (ten being the best), how would you rank *Crash* as a title? ______

What is the title of your favorite novel? __________________________

Why? ________________________________________________________

Vocabulary:

Choose a word from the list to complete each sentence.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>personally</th>
<th>gawking</th>
<th>scrawny</th>
<th>moron</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>violence</td>
<td>practically</td>
<td>dinky</td>
<td>bamboozled</td>
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1. Chester was so ____________ that when he wore his bathing suit you could see his ribs.

2. My father was ____________ by the slick-talking salesman.

3. She is such a generous person she will give you ____________ anything she owns.

4. “I would like to thank each of you ____________,” the mayor said.

5. “Don't be such a ____________,” Jeff said with a snarl.

6. Jasper is always ____________ at Sara whenever he sees her near the ball field.

7. The teachers were quite concerned about the level of ____________ on the playground.

8. My little brother did not expect the toy from the cereal box to be so ____________.
Questions

1. What is the **setting** of Chapter Three?

2. Describe how Crash got his nickname.

3. Why did Crash find Penn Webb so odd? (Give two reasons.)

4. Who named Penn and how did he get his name?

5. Why wouldn't Penn use a water gun?

6. Why do you think Crash got so angry when Penn refused to shoot him with the water gun?
Good to Know

Quakers (or Friends) are a Christian group which originated in England during the mid-17th Century. One of the chief founders was George Fox. By 1680 they numbered 60,000. They are known for their plain dress, refusal to participate in war or swear oaths, oppose the drinking of alcohol. In the late 1600s many emigrated to the United States where they sought freedom to worship as they pleased. There are people of the Quaker faith in most countries of the world. Presently there are about 90,000 Quakers in the United States, 16,000 in Britain and 33,000 in Bolivia.

7. What was the one thing that Crash discovered Penn to be good at?

8. Why was Penn so upset when he lost the race?

Language Activity

A. Personification is giving human qualities to something that is not human. Here's an example from Chapter One: *I plucked the silly button off his shirt*...

Describe how the button is personified in this example.

Create your own example of personification.
B. **Onomatopoeia** is a literary device which refers to a word whose sound is very close to the sound it is meant to depict. An example of this is found in chapter four where Crash mimics the sound of a gun – *Bam! Bam!*

Create four more examples of this literary device.

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C. Place the following words from these chapters in **alphabetical order**.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Word</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Penn</td>
<td>1.</td>
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<td>pointed</td>
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<td>race</td>
<td>3.</td>
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<td>pistol</td>
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<td>plastic</td>
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<td>pocket</td>
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<td>Pennsylvania</td>
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<td>looking</td>
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<td>practically</td>
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<td>pistols</td>
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A. Storyboard

A storyboard is a series of pictures that tell about an important event in a story. A storyboard can tell the story of only one scene – or the entire novel.

Complete the storyboard below illustrating the events described in this section of Crash. You may wish to practice your drawings on a separate piece of paper.
B. Quintet

Unlike quintuplet (a set of five children born to the same mother at one birth), a *quintet* is a five-line verse that tells a story. The quintet has a syllable pattern and has the wonderful ability of bringing a visual image to life for the reader.

Here is the structure of the quintet:

A Creative Title

Line 1 – tells when ~ and has 3 syllables
Line 2 – tells where ~ and has 5 syllables
Line 3 – tells what ~ and has 7 syllables
Line 4 – describes activity ~ and has 9 syllables
Line 5 – contains a relevant thought ~ and has 3 syllables

An Example!

Here is an example of a Quintet take from the poem, *Jack and Jill*.

*Jack and Jill*

* Dinner time,  
  * Up a hill they went,  
    * To fetch a pail of water,  
      * Then Jack and Jill tumbled down the hill,  
        * Poor old Jack.*

Now try your hand at writing a quintet which contains some of the important details from the first four chapters of this novel.