Old Wolf

By

Avi

A Novel Study
by Nat Reed
# Old Wolf

*By Avi*

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**About the author:** Nat Reed has been a member of the teaching profession for more than 30 years. He was a full-time instructor at Trent University in the Teacher Education Program for nine years. For more information on his work and literature, please visit the websites [www.reedpublications.org](http://www.reedpublications.org) and [www.novelstudies.org](http://www.novelstudies.org).

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Suggestions and Expectations

This curriculum unit can be used in a variety of ways. Each chapter of the novel study focuses on several chapters of Old Wolf and is comprised of five of the following different activities:

- Before You Read
- Vocabulary Building
- Comprehension Questions
- Language Activities
- Extension Activities

Links with the Common Core Standards (U.S.)

Many of the activities included in this curriculum unit are supported by the Common Core Standards. For instance the Reading Standards for Literature, Grade 5, makes reference to

a) determining the meaning of words and phrases. . . including figurative language;

b) explaining how a series of chapters fits together to provide the overall structure;

c) compare and contrast two characters;

d) determine how characters … respond to challenges;

e) drawing inferences from the text;

f) determining a theme of a story . . . and many others.

A principal expectation of the unit is that students will develop their skills in reading, writing, listening and oral communication, as well as in reasoning and critical thinking. Students will also be expected to provide clear answers to questions and well-constructed explanations. It is critical as well that students be able to relate events and the feelings of characters to their own lives and experiences and describe their own interpretation of a particular passage.

A strength of the unit is that students can work on the activities at their own pace. Every activity need not be completed by all students. A portfolio cover is included (p.7) so that students may organize their work and keep it all in one place. A Student Checklist is also included (p.6) so that a record of completed work may be recorded.

Themes which may be taught in conjunction with the novel include wolves, archery, the coexistence of species, the finality of real-world killing, courage, sacrifice, friendship and kindness, personal growth.
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List of Skills

Vocabulary Development
1. Locating descriptive words / phrases
2. Listing synonyms/homonyms
3. Identifying / creating alliteration
4. Use of capitals and punctuation
5. Identifying syllables
6. Identify personification.
7. Identify anagrams
8. Listing compound words
9. Identifying parts of speech
10. Identify/create similes
11. Identification of root words

Setting Activities
1. Summarize the details of a setting

Plot Activities
1. Complete a time line of events
2. Identify conflict in the story
3. Complete Five W's Chart
4. Identify cliffhangers
5. Identify the climax of the novel.
6. Complete a Story Pyramid

Character Activities
1. Determine character traits
2. Identify the protagonist/antagonist
3. Relating personal experiences
4. Compare characters

Creative and Critical Thinking
1. Research
2. Write a newspaper story
3. Participate in a talk show
4. Conduct an interview
5. Create a poem
6. Write a description of personal feelings
7. Write a book review
8. Complete an Observation Chart
9. Complete a KWS Chart
10. Create a friendly letter.

Art Activities
1. A Storyboard
2. Create a collage
3. Design a cover for the novel
4. Create a comic strip
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Synopsis

In the computer-game world of Bowhunter – Casey's world – there are no deaths. Just kills.

In the wolf world – Nashoba's world – there have been no kills.

For this is March, the Starving Time in the Iron Mountain region of Colorado, when wolves and ravens alike are desperate for food. With the help of one raven, the miraculous Merla, Nashoba must lead his pack of eight to a next meal. The wolf hates being dependent on a mere bird – but this bird is wise beyond her years. Like Nashoba, she is old.

How a young teen crosses paths with them – for good and ill – comprises one of Avi's most suspenseful, dramatic tales – memorable for the pictures it paints in the mind as well as inspires in the art of long-time collaborator, artist Brian Floca.

[Courtesy of the publisher]

Author Biography

Avi

Avi is the author of more than seventy books for children and young adults, including the 2003 Newbery Medal winner, Crispin: The Cross of Lead, and most recently Catch You Later, Traitor. He has won two Newbery Honors and many other awards for his fiction. He lives with his wife in Clark, Colorado.

For more information, visit him online at Avi-Writer.com

[Biography courtesy of the publisher]
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Student Checklist

Student Name: ________________________________

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Assignment</th>
<th>Grade/Level</th>
<th>Comments</th>
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Name: ____________________________
Before you read the chapters:

The protagonist in most novels features the main character or “good guy”. *Old Wolf* actually features dual protagonists, Casey, whose world revolves around the computer game, *Bowhunter*, and an old, starving wolf, Nashoba. Think back on some of your favorite characters from past novels you have read or movies you’ve seen. Who would you say is your *most favorite* character ever? What made you select this character?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>bland</th>
<th>submission</th>
<th>acknowledgment</th>
<th>composure</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ventured</td>
<td>precisely</td>
<td>obliged</td>
<td>simultaneous</td>
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</table>

1. Everyone enjoys receiving some kind of ____________ for a job well done.
2. “That is ____________ the answer I was looking for,” Mrs. Green said.
3. Exercising great caution, the wolf ____________ out onto the ice.
4. There were ____________ explosions in different parts of the mine.
5. A dog will demonstrate its ____________ by rolling over onto its back.
6. “I’d be ____________ if you would take this to the principal's office,” Mr. Cho said.
7. The player's foul was so ____________ that everyone in the stadium witnessed it.
8. It is hard to maintain one's ____________ after being insulted.
1. Describe the **setting** of the story at the beginning of Chapter Two.

2. What crisis did Nashoba's wolf pack face in these chapters?

3. What was Garby's response to the crisis – and the result of his actions?

4. Do you think that Nashoba was wise in showing mercy to his rival? Please explain your response.

5. The author makes the following statement in Chapter Four: *Though wolves never attack humans...* Is this true? Research this question to determine the truth or untruth of this statement.

6. Why was Nashoba drawn to the cawing of the raven?
7. What was Casey's greatest desire?


8. From the author's description of where Casey lived, do you think you would enjoy living there? Why or why not?


Language Activities

A. Anagrams

An anagram is a word that is formed by changing the order of the letters of another word. For example, the letters in the word WAS can also form the word SAW. Follow these directions to form the anagrams:

a) read the clue in the right-hand column.

b) Using the word in the left-hand column move the letters around in any order, but you must use all the letters. All of the words in the left-hand column can be found in the first five chapters of Old Wolf.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Word</th>
<th>Anagram</th>
<th>Clue</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>snow</td>
<td>Has.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>time</td>
<td>A tiny creature.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ache</td>
<td>Every one.</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>inches</td>
<td>Alcoves; nooks.</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>lower</td>
<td>A spiked revolving disk at the end of a spur.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>wolves</td>
<td>There are 5 of these - and sometimes even 6.</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>poster</td>
<td>Abracadabra.</td>
<td></td>
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</tbody>
</table>
B. A Quatrain Poem Celebrates Wolves.

The **quatrain** is a popular form of rhymed verse. It is a poem of four lines, is usually light and can be humorous. The following quatrain is the first four lines of the poem, *My Timber Wolf*, written by the famous poet, Atrocious Halitosis.

*A timber wolf once lived with me,*  
*A savage beast was he.*  
*He growled and bit and threw a fit,*  
*And chased me up a tree.*

Various rhyming schemes make up a quatrain poem. As you can see, the above four lines have a rhyming scheme of **A – A – B – A**. Other rhyming schemes include: ABAB, AAAA, AABB, ABBA, ABBB, and AAAB.

Your task is to write your own quatrain poem. You may choose a rhyming scheme that fits with your own personal creation. The theme should have something to do with the themes established in the first five chapters of our novel (like *wolves*, or *courage*).

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>The Quatrain Poem</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Now create your own Quatrain Poem. Your poem must follow the format of a quatrain poem described above (and must rhyme).</td>
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<td>Title: _______________________________________________</td>
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<th>Good to Know - The Ute People</th>
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<td>A poster on Casey’s wall shows a picture of a <strong>keen-eyed Ute warrior, his bow drawn</strong>...</td>
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<td>The Ute people now live primarily in Utah and Colorado. The state of Utah, in fact, is named after these people. It is believed that the ancestors of the Utes migrated to this area more than one thousand years ago. Like other Plains Indian tribes the Utes were skilled warriors who specialized in horse-mounted combat.</td>
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C. Onomatopoeia

Chapter Four contains an important literary device called onomatopoeia. Onomatopoeia refers to words whose very sound is very close to the sound they are meant to depict. For example in chapter four the wolf hears the sound of a raven, *Caw! Caw! Caw!*

Think of three other example which demonstrate this literary device and list them below.

<table>
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<th>Example</th>
<th>Represents the Sound Of...</th>
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D. A simile is a comparison using the words “like” or “as”. An example from Chapter Five is: *Images of the next few months spooled out in his mind like a movie trailer...*

~ What is being compared in this example?


Invent your own similes comparing the following items with something from your own imagination:

a) a wolf tracking an elk


b) the sound of a raven


c) your choice


**Storyboard**

A storyboard is a series of pictures that tell about an important event in a story. A storyboard can tell the story of only one scene – or the entire novel. Complete the storyboard below illustrating the events described in the first five chapters of our novel. You may wish to practice your drawings on a separate piece of paper.

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