Redwall

By

Brian Jacques

A Novel Study
by Nat Reed
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**About the author:** Nat Reed has been a member of the teaching profession for more than 30 years. He is presently a full-time instructor at Trent University in the Teacher Education Program. For more information on his work and literature, please visit the websites [www.reedpublications.org](http://www.reedpublications.org) and [www.novelstudies.org](http://www.novelstudies.org).
Redwall
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Suggestions and Expectations

This 80 page curriculum unit can be used in a variety of ways. Each chapter of the novel study focuses on four or five chapters of Redwall and is comprised of four different activities:

• Before You Read
• Vocabulary Building
• Comprehension Questions
• Language and Extension Activities

A principal expectation of the unit is that students will develop their skills in reading, writing, listening and oral communication, as well as in reasoning and critical thinking.

Links with the Common Core Standards (U.S.)
Many of the activities included in this curriculum unit are supported by the Common Core Standards. For instance the Reading Standards for Literature, Grade 5, makes reference to

a) determining the meaning of words and phrases. . . . including figurative language;
b) explaining how a series of chapters fits together to provide the overall structure;
c) compare and contrast two characters;
d) determine how characters … respond to challenges;
e) drawing inferences from the text;
f) determining a theme of a story . . . and many others.

Students can work on the activities at their own pace. Every activity need not be completed by all students. A portfolio cover is included as well as a Student Checklist.

Themes and topics which may be taught in conjunction with the novel include courage, loyalty to one’s principles and friends, good versus evil, the importance of friends and family, perseverance and personal growth, overcoming difficulty.
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List of Skills

Vocabulary Development

1. Locating descriptive words / phrases
2. Listing synonyms/homonyms
3. Identifying / creating alliteration
4. Use of capitals and punctuation
5. Identifying syllables
6. Identify anagrams
7. Identify personification
8. Use of singular / plural nouns
9. Listing compound words
10. Identifying parts of speech
11. Determining alphabetical order
12. Identification of root words
13. Identify/create similes
14. Identification of a cliffhanger

Setting Activities

1. Summarize the details of a setting

Plot Activities

1. Complete a time line of events
2. Identify conflict in the story
3. Identify the climax of the novel
4. Five W’s Chart

Character Activities

1. Determine character traits
2. Protagonists
3. Relating personal experiences
4. Comparing two Characters

Creative and Critical Thinking

1. Research
2. Write a newspaper story
3. Write a letter to a friend
4. Complete an Observation Chart
5. Conduct an interview
6. Write a description of personal feelings
7. Write a book review
8. Complete a KWS Chart

Art Activities

1. A Storyboard
2. Create a collage
3. Design a brochure
4. Design a cover for the novel
5. Design an Information Card
As Redwall Abbey’s creatures bask in the glorious Summer of the Late Rose, all is quiet and peaceful. But not for long. Cluny the Scourge is coming! And the evil one-eyed rat warlord is prepared to do bloody battle to get exactly what he wants. [The Publisher]

For a more complete synopsis of this novel please go to the website http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Redwall_(novel)

Author Biography

Brian Jacques

Brian Jacques (pronounced 'jakes') was born in Liverpool, England on June 15th, 1939. At the age of ten, on his very first day at St. John's School he was given an assignment to write a story about animals. He wrote a short story about a bird who cleaned a crocodile's teeth. Brian's teacher would not believe that a ten year old could write so well. When young Brian refused to falsely say that he had copied the story, he was caned as "a liar". He had always loved to write, but it was only then that he realized he had a talent for it.

As an adult Brian also ran a weekly radio show on BBC Radio Merseyside, until October 2006, where he shared his comedy and wit, and played his favourites from the world of opera - he was a veritable expert on The Three Tenors. When he was wasn't writing, Brian enjoyed walking his dog 'Teddy', a white West Highland Terrier, and completing crossword puzzles. When he found time he read the works of Mario Puzo, Damon Runyon, Richard Condon, Larry McMurty, and P.G. Wodehouse. He was also known to cook an impressive version of his favourite dish, spaghetti and meatballs.

Sadly, Brian passed away on February 5th 2011.

Adapted from Brian official website http://www.redwallabbey.com/
Redwall
By Brian Jacques

Student Checklist

Student Name: _______________________________________

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Assignment</th>
<th>Grade / Level</th>
<th>Comments</th>
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Redwall

By Brian Jacques

Name: __________________________
Redwall
By Brian Jacques

BOOK 1 - Chapters 1 - 5

Before you read the chapter:

The protagonist in most novels features the main character or “good guy”. The protagonist of Redwall is a fearless mouse by the name of Matthias, who experiences many incredible adventures as the story unfolds. Think back on some of your favorite characters from past novels you have read or movies you’ve seen. What do you think makes for an especially interesting protagonist?

Vocabulary:

Choose a word from the list to complete each sentence.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>solemn</th>
<th>ambitions</th>
<th>festivities</th>
<th>vocation</th>
<th>legerdemain</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>temperament</td>
<td>confidentially</td>
<td>infrequent</td>
<td>enchanted</td>
<td>insubordination</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1. The village people avoided the forest because they felt that it was the home of a witch and that it was ____________.

2. The funeral procession was a most ____________ sight.

3. Jake picked blacksmithing as his chosen ____________ when he was only eleven years old.

4. I was told the thief’s name ____________ by someone who didn’t want her name to get out.

5. No magician performing today has such a bag of tricks and can produce them with such effortless ____________.

6. The old miser had a most disagreeable ____________.

7. The ____________ celebrating the prince’s birth were marked by widespread joy and thanksgiving.
8. The corporal was charged with __________ and was sentenced to two weeks of KP duty.

9. The mayor’s __________ were squelched when it was revealed that he had cheated on his income tax forms.

10. You will find his lapses in judgment are quite __________.

Questions

1. What is the setting of Chapter One?

2. Match each name with the proper description:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Matthias</td>
<td>A badger.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>Cornflower</td>
<td>Head of the Abbey.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>Father Abbot Mortimer</td>
<td>Lost his eye to a pike.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>Brother Methuselah</td>
<td>A silly and outspoken vole.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>Cluny</td>
<td>The protagonist of the story.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>Constance</td>
<td>A Churchmouse.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>Colin</td>
<td>The oldest resident of Redwall Abbey.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

3. Foreshadowing is a literary device in which the author provides a hint as to possible future events. There is an example of foreshadowing near the end of Chapter One when the Abbot says to Matthias, *The day of the warrior is gone, my son. We live in peaceful times…* If this is indeed an example of foreshadowing, what might the author be trying to warn the reader about?

4. In Chapter One, after Martin had slain the wildcat and recovered from his wounds, what solemn vow did the Order take?
5. Describe how Cluny and the other rats arrived in the area near Redwall Abbey.

6. **Investigate**: What is a *bilge* rat?

7. Cluny’s army of rats totaled about ______ in number. His second-in-command was ______________. Atop Cluny’s personal standard was the skull of a ____________.

8. What was Friar Hugo’s particular responsibility in the Abbey?

9. Describe the circumstances which resulted in Skullface’s death.

10. Describe how Constance saved Matthias and the Churchmouse family from being killed.

**Good to Know**

Historically, an **abbey** is a collection of buildings centered around a church and inhabited by monastics (or monks). An abbey was often fortified, for they typically contained items of value. The community was usually governed by an abbot and they were often self-sufficient. It was common for an abbey to contain gardens, mills, stables, and workshops. One of the most famous abbeys is **Westminster Abbey** in London, England. You can check out its website at [http://www.westminster-abbey.org](http://www.westminster-abbey.org)
**A. Check Out a Real Abbey**

Redwall Abbey seems like a wonderfully fascinating (and mysterious) place. Around the world there are many incredible abbeys which are open for the public to visit. Some of these abbeys date back hundreds of years and include secret passageways, hidden rooms, execution chambers and countless other unbelievable mysteries.

Using resources in your school library or on the Internet do a further investigation of one of these English abbeys (or one approved by your teacher): Westminster Abbey, Battle Abbey, Fountains Abbey, Whitby Abbey, Wall of Glastonbury Abbey, or Buckfast Abbey. Your investigation should uncover at least three fascinating facts about the abbey and its people, as well as an appropriate picture.
We meet a number of fascinating characters from the animal world in these chapters. Match each of the animal pictures on the left with its proper name:

<p>| | | |</p>
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td><img src="image1.png" alt="Fieldmouse" /></td>
<td>D Fieldmouse</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td><img src="image2.png" alt="Otter" /></td>
<td>A Otter</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td><img src="image3.png" alt="Grayling" /></td>
<td>C Grayling</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td><img src="image4.png" alt="Rat" /></td>
<td>B Rat</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td><img src="image5.png" alt="Badger" /></td>
<td>E Badger</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
C. Choose ten words from these chapters with two or more syllables. Indicate the syllables by drawing a line between each syllable. **Example:** good / bye.

<p>| | |</p>
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D. Alliteration

The author seems to enjoy using **alliteration** – a literary device where the author repeats the same sound at the beginning of several words. An example from these chapters is “… fine fish for the table.”

Using your imagination, create your own examples of **alliteration** from the following topics. Each example must contain a minimum of **three** words.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Topic</th>
<th>Example</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>The squeak of a fieldmouse</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The hiss of a snake</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>From your imagination</td>
<td></td>
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</tbody>
</table>
Storyboard

A storyboard is a series of pictures that tell about an important event in a story. A storyboard can tell the story of only one scene – or the entire novel.

Complete the storyboard below illustrating the events described in the first two chapters of *Redwall*. You may wish to practice your drawings on a separate piece of paper.